



Primera Reunión Técnica Nacional "Centros y Servicios de Información de Medicamentos — Gestión del Conocimiento"

OTROS METABUSCADORES

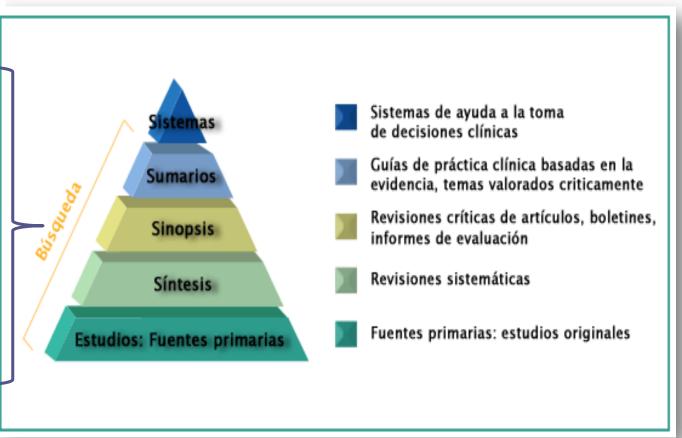


Q.F. María Emilia Ledezma Carbajal

Pirámide de Haynes

METABUSCADORES





Desventaja:

Haynes RB, ACP J Club 2006;145(3):A8

No todos los estudios mostrados son a Texto Completo



TRIP (Turning Research Into Practice) Database



Es un buscador diseñado para permitir a los profesionales de la salud a encontrar rápidamente respuestas a sus preguntas clínicas utilizando la mejor evidencia disponible.



Jon Brassey y el Dr. Chris Precio

Al responder preguntas clínicas buscando en varios sitios webs por separado demandaba un tiempo excesivo.

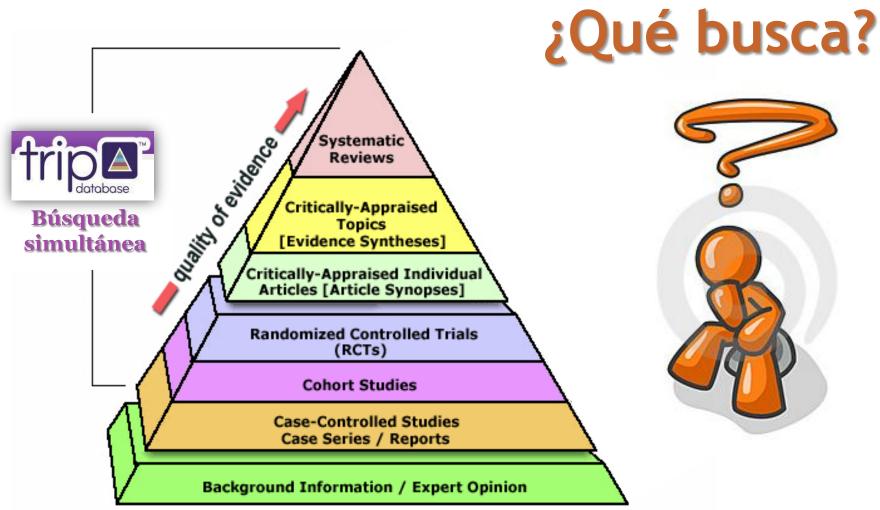




1997

Crearon **TRIP database**, permitiendo una búsqueda simultánea en varios sitios webs, y con ello acelerar el proceso de respuesta a una pregunta clínica.

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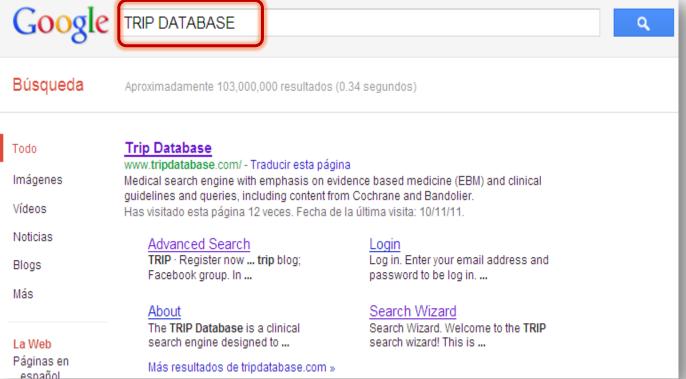


Yale University Library. http://guides.library.yale.edu/content.php?pid=9786&sid=73113



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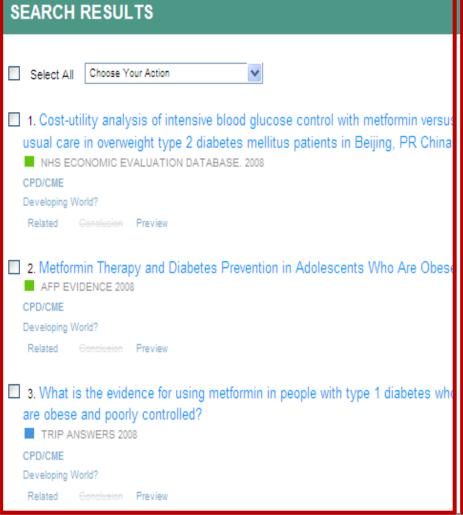


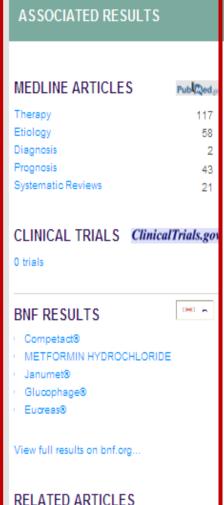


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| Evidence Based Synopses | 49 |
| Systematic Reviews | 67 |
| Guidelines | |
| Aus. & NZ | 9 |
| Canada | 15 |
| UK | 21 |
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- All Secondary Evidence 186
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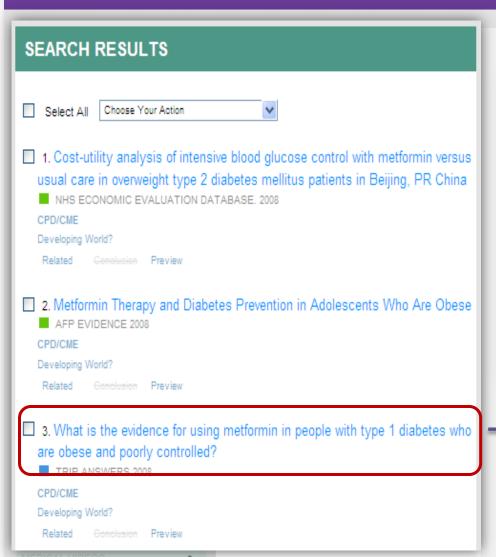
Canada

UK

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- Clinical Q&A
- Core primary research
- Extended primary research
- eTextbooks
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- More
- News







Enlaces con Medline/ Pubmed

Enlaces con Clinical Trials

Enlaces con el Formulario Británico Nacional (British National Formulary-BNF)

ASSOCIATED RESULTS

MEDLINE ARTICLES Therapy 117 Etiology 58 Diagnosis 2 Prognosis 43 Systematic Reviews 21

CLINICAL TRIALS ClinicalTrials.gov

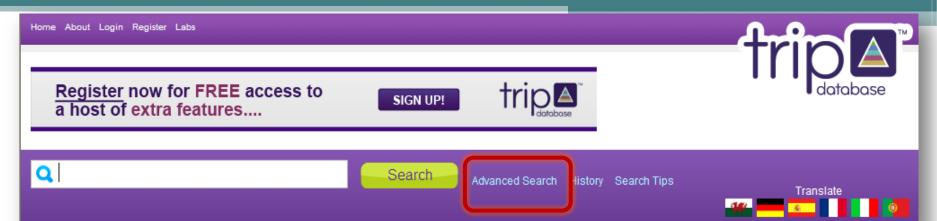
0 trials

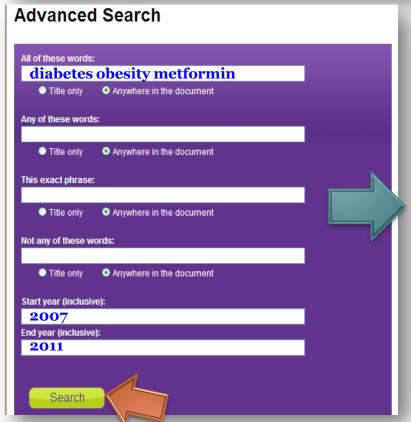
BNF RESULTS

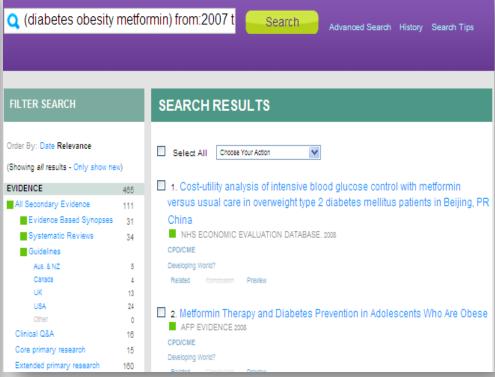
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Clinical Q&A

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More

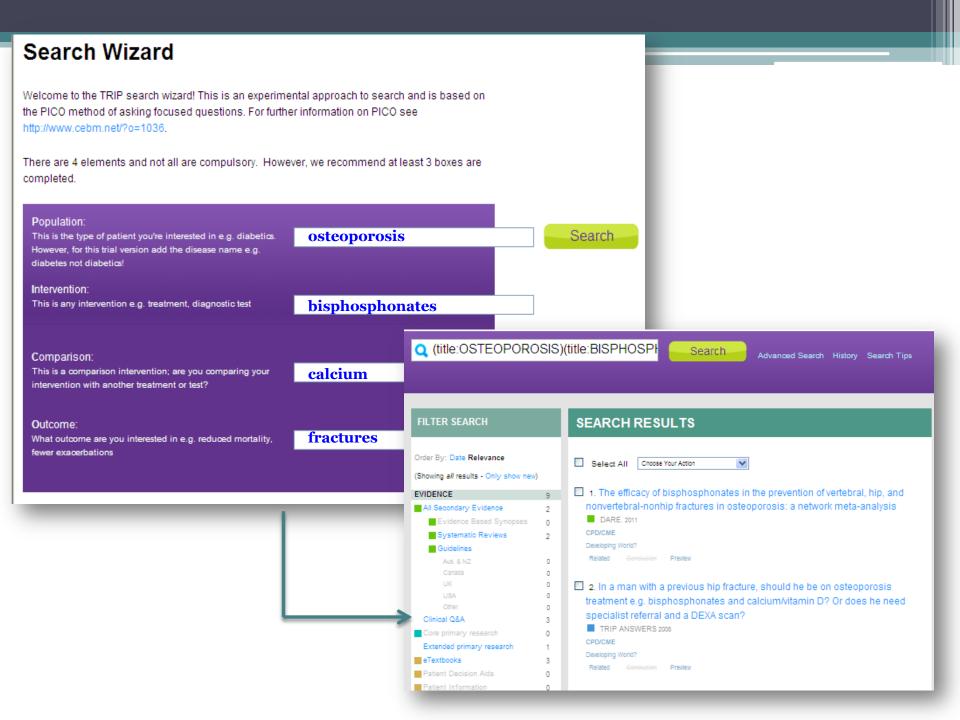
News

USA

Medical Education - UK

Systematic Reviews

- Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Evidence-based Practice
- AHRQ Outcome and Effectiveness
- AHRQ Preventive Services
- AHRQ Technology Assessment
- · All Wales Medicines Strategy Group
- ASERNIP-S
- · Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
- DARE
- DARE
- EPPI Centre
- FEPRHC
- · Health Technology Assessment (HTA) Database
- · Health Technology Assessment (HTA) Database.
- · Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement
- · Medical Services Advisory Committee
- · National Collaborating Centre for Environmental Health
- · National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence Interventional Procedures
- · National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence Medical technologies
- National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence Technology Appraisals
- National Institute of Clinical Studies (Australia)
- · NHS Economic Evaluation Database.
- NHS EED...
- · NHS Quality Improvement Scotland
- NIH Consensus Statements



SUMSearch está escrito por Bob Badgett fue la primera línea como "SmartSearch Médica" en octubre de 1998. SUMSearch se trasladó a SUMSearch 2 en agosto de 2010



CAMBIOS

SUMSearch 2



- 1) Más rápida
- 2) Las estrategias de búsqueda son validadas
- 3) Las Guías de Práctica Clínica de PubMed y del National Guidelines Clearinghouse; y Revisiones Sistemáticas de DARE (Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects) y del PubMed se han fusionado en una sola lista ordenada por año de publicación.

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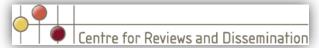
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- Estudios originales
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- Guías de práctica clínica en varios sitios web.

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| Target # of original studies | : | ○50 | Explain |
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betes obesity

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metformin

Heart Groups (posted

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NEJM - Cases with CME

- 1. A 56-Year-Old Man with Hypophosphatemia (posted 2011-10-27)
- A 55-Year-Old Man with Oligometastatic Lung Cancer (posted 2011-10-13)
- 3. A 62-Year-Old Woman with Renal Failure (posted 2011-09-29)
- A 66-Year-Old Woman with Cardiac and Renal Failure (posted 2011-09-22)
- A 74-Year-Old Man with Pemphigus Vulgaris and Lung Nodules (posted 2011-09-15)
- A 17-Year-Old Boy with Abdominal Pain and Weight Loss (posted

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- Citizendium Health Sciences
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- Epi calculator
- Internet browser bookmarklets
- Internet browser search plugins
- · Preventive care
- Quick unit converter





Original studies

Systematic reviews

Guidelines

60 possible original studies PubMed found after 4 searches. The first 50 citations are:

1. Effectiveness of primary care-relevant treatments for obesity in adults: a systematic evidence review for the U.S. preventive services task force.

Ann Intern Med 2011;155:7. PMID: 21969342, doi: 10.1059/0003-4819-155-7-201110040-00006. Cite

Conclusion: Behaviorally based treatments are safe and effective for weight loss and maintenance. Primary Funding Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality.

2. Current perspectives of insulin resistance and polycystic ovary syndrome.

Diabet Med 2011:.. PMID: 21950959, doi: 10.1111/j.1464-5491.2011.03460.x. Cite

Conclusion: Insulin resistance is linked to polycystic ovary syndrome. Further study of lifestyle and pharmacologic interventions that reduce insulin resistance, such as metformin, are needed to demonstrate that they are effective in reducing the risk of diabetes, endometrial abnormalities and cardiovascular disease events in women with polycystic ovary syndrome.

3. Metformin should be considered in the treatment of gestational diabetes: a prospective randomised study.

BJOG 2011;118:7. PMID: 21083860, doi: 10.1111/j.1471-0528.2010.02763.x. Cite

Conclusion: Metformin seems to be suitable for the prevention of fetal macrosomy, especially in lean or moderately overweight women developing GDM in late gestation. Women with considerable obesity, high fasting blood glucose and an early need for pharmacological treatment may be more suitable for insulin therapy.

Show evidence search details (access to earlier iterations If results displayed are too restrictive)

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Thursday, 10 Nov 2011 05:53:07 at SUMSearch

4. Metformin extended release treatment of adolescent obesity: a 48-week randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial with 48-week follow-up.

Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med 2010;164:2 PMID: 20124139 doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2009.264 Cite

Conclusion: Metformin XR caused a small but statistically significant decrease in BMI when added to a lifestyle intervention program.



ARTICLE

IOURNAL CLUB

Metformin Extended Release Treatment of Adolescent Obesity

A 48-Week Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial With 48-Week Follow-up

Glaser Pediatric Research Network Obesity Study Group

Background: Metformin has been proffered as a therapy for adolescent obesity, although long-term controlled studies have not been reported.

Objective: To test the hypothesis that 48 weeks of daily metformin hydrochloride extended release (XR) therapy will reduce body mass index (BMI) in obese adolescents, as compared with placebo.

Design: Multicenter, randomized, double-blind, placebocontrolled clinical trial.

Sctting: The 6 centers of the Glaser Pediatric Research Network from October 2003 to August 2007.

Participants: Obese (BMI≥95th percentile) adolescents (aged 13-18 years) were randomly assigned to the intervention (n=39) or placebo groups.

Intervention: Following a 1-month run-in period, sub-

domized 1:1 to 48 weeks' treatment with metformin hydrochloride XR, 2000 mg once daily, or an identical placebo. Subjects were monitored for an additional 48 weeks.

Main Outcome Measure: Change in BMI, adjusted for site, sex, race, ethnicity, and age and metformin vs placebo.

Results: After 48 weeks, mean (SE) adjusted BMI increased 0.2 (0.5) in the placebo group and decreased 0.9 (0.5) in the metformin XR group (P=.03). This difference persisted for 12 to 24 weeks after cessation of treatment. No significant effects of metformin on body composition, abdominal fat, or insulin indices were observed.

Conclusion: Metformin XR caused a small but statistically significant decrease in BMI when added to a lifestyle intervention program.

Trial Registration: clinicaltrials.gov Identifiers: NCT00209482 and NCT00120146.

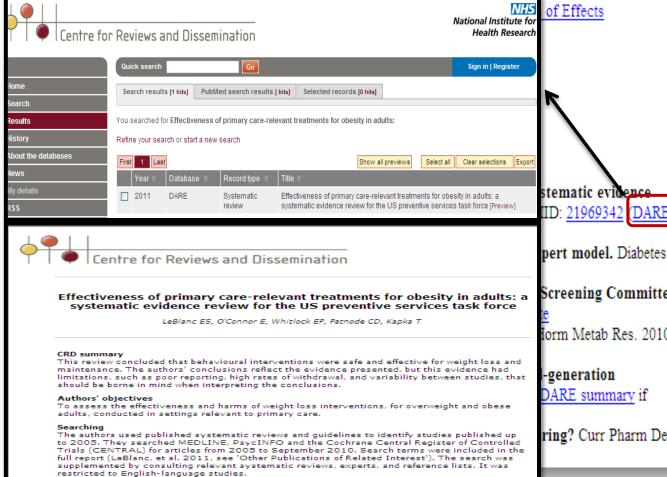




Original studies

Systematic reviews

Guidelines



The systematic reviews are a list merged from PubMed (using the systematic reviews subset strategy) and Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects (DARE) in approximate order of date

Duplicates may occur if a guideline is published both in PubMed and DARE.

stematic evidence

ID: 21969342

Screening Committee.

form Metab Res. 2010

-generation

DARE summary if

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ring? Curr Pharm Des.





Original studies

Systematic reviews

Guidelines

19 guidelines from NGC found.

1 possible guidelines found from PubMed (View at PubMed)

Merged list:

1. American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists medical guidelines for clinical practice for developing a diabetes mellitus comprehensive care plan

American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists - Medical Specialty Society, 201 NGC: 008577

Standards of medical care in diabetes, VII. Diabetes care in specific populations



The guidelines are a list merged from PubMed (using the practice guideline publication type) and the National Guidelines Clearinghouse in approximate order of date

Duplicates may occur if a guideline is published both in PubMed and NGC.

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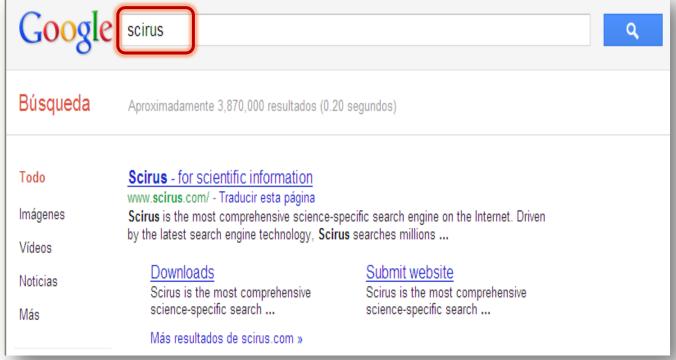
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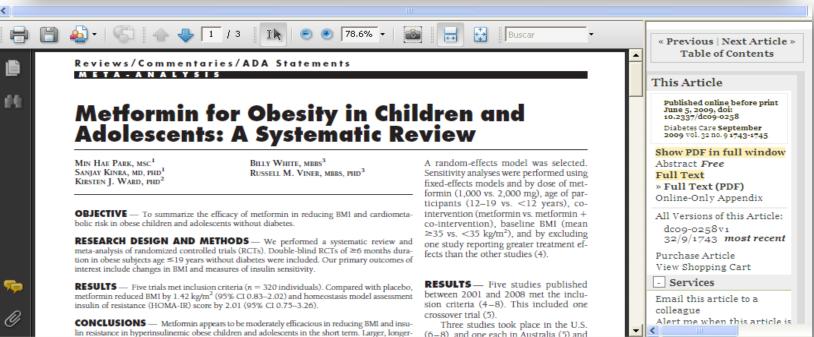
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| 1-10 of 52,345 hits for diabetes | 1-10 of 52,345 hits for diabetes obesity metformin | | | | | | |
| | | Email, Save or Export checked i | results | S | ort by: Relevance OD | Date | |
| Filter search results by | Did | ou mean <i>diabetic obesity</i> metfo | ormin ? | | | | |
| Content sources Journal sources (10,577) ScienceDirect (6,428) Wiley-Blackwell (1,274) Pubmed Central (1,024) MORE ► Preferred web (10,379) Patent Offices (9,433) MD Consult (954) NDLTD (534) MORE ► Other web (31,389) File types HTML (44,890) | _ 1 _ 2 | The effect of obesity on glycodiabetes Donnelly, L. A. / Doney, A. S. Diabetic Medicine, 23 (2), p.12 doi:10.1111/i.1464-5491.200 PI Filtro similar results Metformin for Obesity in Chi [83K] Sanjay Kinra / Kirsten J. Wadults with type 2 diabetes without diabetes (3). These childrenhyperinsulinemia. F. [http://care.diabetesjournals] | S. F. / Hatter 28-133, Feb 2 05.01755.x e from ildren and Ad ard / Billy W s (1 2) and to be benefitsin However, obe | Including the second of the se | tic Review — Diabetes Carer / London, U, Dec 2010 lerance to diabetes in those netformin in obese | П | |
| ■ PDF (13,522) ■ PPT (207) ■ PPT (207) ■ ORefine your search ■ type 2 diabetes ■ diabetes mellitus ■ insulin resistance ■ humans | _ 3 | similar results | eases food on-insulin-dependent easessubject Metformin of mellitusCita | consumption and induce endent diabetes. (absects with obesity with ften promotespatien etion: Metformin decre | tract) - Obesity research - typenon-insulin-depend nts with obesity with non- | lent | |
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| Content sources | 1. | The evaluation and management of child | | | |
| ☐ Journal sources (793) | | Scollan-Koliopoulos, Melissa / David, I 2011 | Bleich, Primary Ca | re Diabetes, 5 (3), p.151-15 | 8, Oct |
| ScienceDirect (793) | | doi:10.1016/j.pcd.2011.04.002 | | | |
| Preferred web | | European Union for Treatment of Type studied on type 2 diabetes and obesity | | | |
| | | years of age [51] . Metformin has been | | | -1 10 |
| Other web | | Published journal article available from | n ScienceDirect | • | |
| File types | | similar results | | | |
| HTML (793)PDF (793) | 2. | Obesity and insulin resistance in breast | cancer - Chemor | prevention strategies with a | a focus |
| (, , , , | | on metformin Goodwin, Pamela J. / Stambolic, Vuk, | The Breast 20 (Si | unnlement 3) n \$31-\$35 O | oct 2011 |
| ○ Refine your search | | doi:10.1016/S0960-9776(11)70291-0 | THE Breast, 20 (30 | applement 3), p.331-333, C | /CC 2011 |
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Sophia Rabe-Hesketh

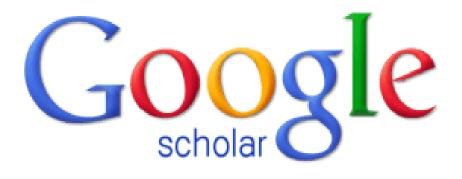
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Efficacy and metabolic effects of **metformin** and troglitazone in type II diabetes mellitus

SE Inzucchi, DG Maggs, GR Spollett... - ... England Journal of ..., 1998 - Mass Medical Soc ... (2010) Phosphoprotein enriched in diabetes gene product (ped/pea-15) is increased in omental adipose tissue of women with the polycystic ovary syndrome: ex vivo regulation of ped/pea-15 by glucose, insulin and metformin. Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism no-no. 8. ...

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Metabolic effects of **metformin** in non-insulin-dependent **diabetes** mellitus

M Stumvoll, N Nurjhan, G Perriello... - ... England Journal of ..., 1995 - Mass Medical Soc ... Cell Biochemistry and Biophysics 48:2-3, 103-113, 50, A. Eriksson, S. Attvall, M. Bonnier, JW Eriksson, B. Rosander, FA Karlsson. (2007) Short-term effects of metformin in type 2 diabetes. Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism 9:4, 483-489, 51, T. Pusl, B. Göke, ...

Cited by 569 - Related articles - All 5 versions

Metformin decreases food consumption and induces weight loss in subjects with obesity with type II non-insulin-dependent diabetes.

A Lee... - Obesity research, 1998 - ncbi.nlm.nih.gov

Metformin often promotes weight loss in patients with obesity with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM). The mechanism may be attributed to decreased food intake. This study has tested the effect of metformin on satiety and its efficacy in inducing weight loss. Twelve ...

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Effect of adding sitagliptin, a dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitor, to **metformin** on 24-h glycaemic control and β-cell function in patients with type 2 diabetes

R Brazg, L Xu, C Dalla Man... - Diabetes, Obesity ..., 2007 - Wiley Online Library

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Efficacy and Metabolic I Type II Diabetes Mellitu

Silvio E. Inzucchi, M.D., David G. Maggs, M.D., C Veronika Walton, B.A., and Gerald I. Shulman, I N Engl J Med 1998; 338:867-873 March 26, 19

Abstract

Article

References

BACKGROUND

Combination therapy is logical for pa (type II) diabetes mellitus, because t single-drug therapy. We studied the of metformin and troglitazone alone a with type II diabetes.

Full Text of Background...

METHODS

EFFICACY AND METABOLIC EFFECTS OF METFORMIN AND TROGLITAZONE IN TYPE II DIABETES MELLITUS

EFFICACY AND METABOLIC EFFECTS OF METFORMIN AND TROGLITAZONE IN TYPE II DIABETES MELLITUS

SILVIO E. INZUCCHI, M.D., DAVID G. MAGGS, M.D., GERALYN R. SPOLLETT, A.P.R.N., STEPHANIE L. PAGE, R.N., FRANCES S. RIFE, R.N., VERONIKA WALTON, B.A., AND GERALD I. SHULMAN, M.D., Ph.D.

ABSTRACT

Background Combination therapy is logical for patients with non-insulin-dependent (type II) diabetes mellitus, because they often have poor responses to single-drug therapy. We studied the efficacy and physiologic effects of metformin and troglitazone alone and in combination in patients with type II diabetes.

Methods We randomly assigned 29 patients to receive either metformin or troglitazone for three months, after which they were given both drugs for another three months. Plasma glucose concentrations during fasting and postprandially and glycosylated hemoglobin values were measured periodically during both treatments. Endogenous glucose production and peripheral glucose disposal were measured at base line and after three and six months.

YPERGLYCEMIA in patients with non-insulin-dependent (type II) diabetes mellitus is caused by peripheral insulin resistance, which results in decreased insulin-mediated glucose disposal; increased endogenous glucose production, chiefly from the liver; and inadequate pancreatic insulin secretion. Reversal of these defects, either individually or in concert, improves glycemic control. New drugs are now available that affect each of these defects separately, and an understanding of their mechanisms of action is important for their proper use, especially when they are administered in combination.

Until recently in the United States, the only oral drugs available for patients with type II diabetes were sulfonylureas. These increase insulin secretion.²

Effects of **metformin** on spontaneous and clomiphene-induced ovulation in the polycystic ovary syndrome

[PDF] from vcu.edu

JE Nestler, DJ Jakubowicz... - New England Journal ..., 1998 - Mass Medical Soc ... 34. A. Eriksson, S. Attvall, M. Bonnier, JW Eriksson, B. Rosander, FA Karlsson. (2007) Short-term effects of **metformin** in type 2 **diabetes**. **Diabetes**, **Obesity** and Metabolism 9:4, 483-489. 35. A. Eriksson, S. Attvall, M. Bonnier, JW Eriksson, B. Rosander, FA Karlsson. ... Cited by 676 - Related articles - BL Direct - All 9 versions

The New England Journal of Medicine

EFFECTS OF METFORMIN ON SPONTANEOUS AND CLOMIPHENE-INDUCED OVULATION IN THE POLYCYSTIC OVARY SYNDROME

JOHN E. NESTLER, M.D., DANIELA J. JAKUBOWICZ, M.D., WILLIAM S. EVANS, M.D., AND RENATO PASQUALI, M.D.

ABSTRACT

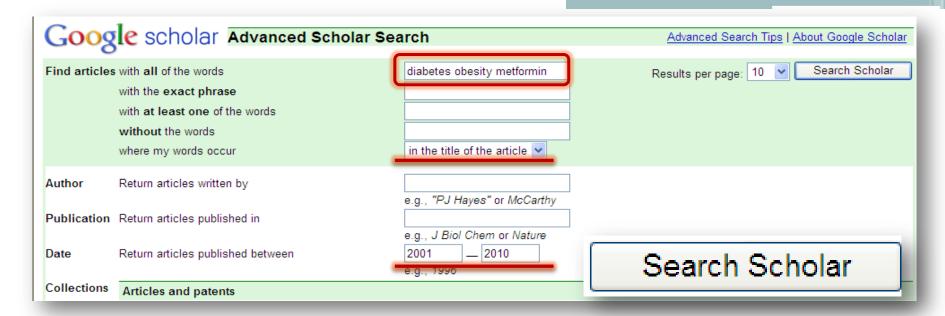
Background Obese women with the polycystic ovary syndrome are relatively unresponsive to the induction of ovulation by clomiphene. We hypothesized that reducing insulin secretion by administering metformin would increase the ovulatory response to clomiphene.

Methods We performed oral glucose-tolerance tests before and after the administration of 500 mg of metformin or placebo three times daily for 35 days in 61 obese women with the polycystic ovary syndrome. Women who did not ovulate spontaneously were then given 50 mg of clomiphene daily for five days while continuing to take metformin or placebo. Serum progesterone was measured on days

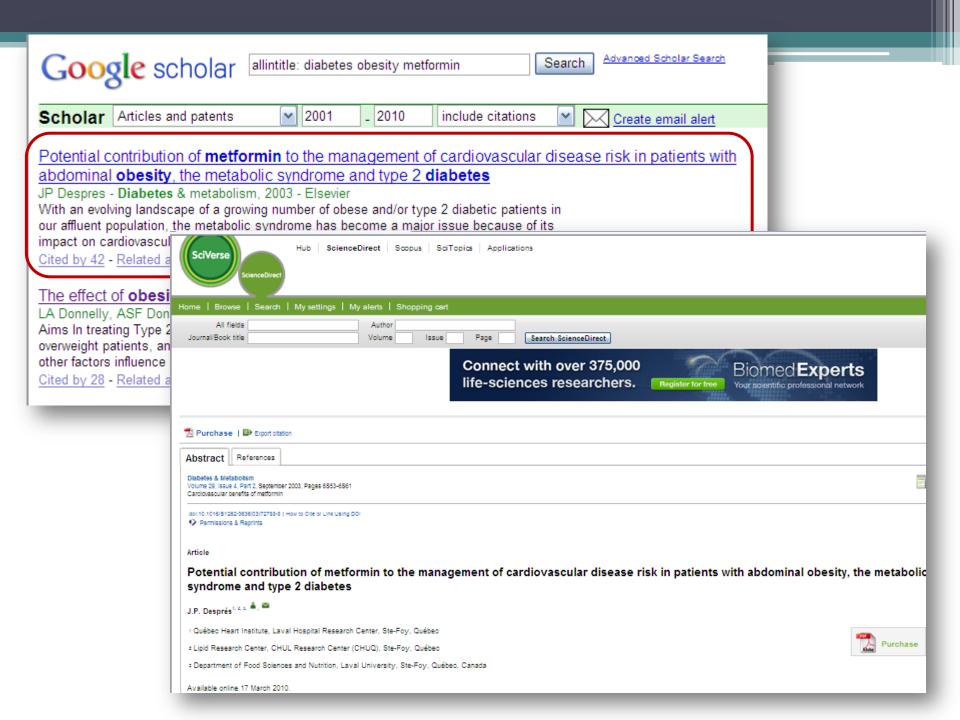
drome²⁻⁵ and appears to have a pathophysiologic role in the hyperandrogenism of the disorder. Ovarian androgen production and serum free testosterone concentrations decrease in women with polycystic ovary syndrome when insulin secretion is reduced by drugs such as diazoxide,⁶ metformin,⁷⁻¹⁰ and troglitazone.^{11,12} However, whether such therapy improves ovulatory function is not known.

Clomiphene citrate, an antiestrogenic drug, is the primary therapy used for ovulation induction in women with the polycystic ovary syndrome.

13-15 However, obese women with the syndrome often require multiple courses and high doses of clomiphene, and there is a positive correlation between









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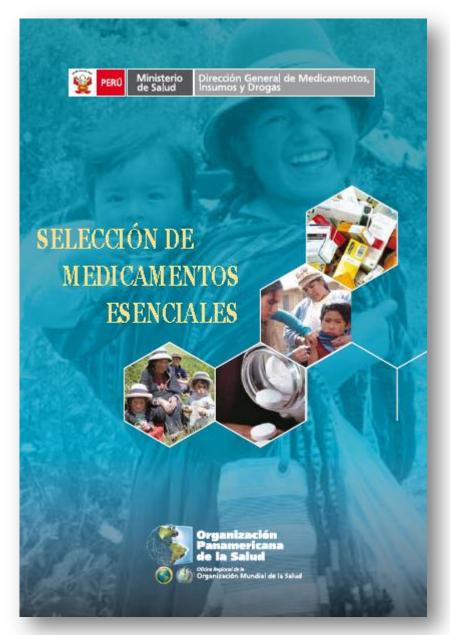
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Q.F. María Emilia Ledezma Carbajal mledezma@digemid.minsa.gob.pe